

Temperature	Guidelines
165°F (74°C) for 15 seconds	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Poultry - including whole or ground chicken, turkey, or duck• Stuffing made with fish, meat, or poultry• Stuffed meat, seafood, poultry, or pasta• Dishes that include previously cooked TCS ingredients (raw ingredients should be cooked to their required minimum internal temperatures)
155°F (68°C) for 15 seconds	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Ground Meat - including beef, pork, or other meat• Injected Meat - including brined ham and flavor-injected roasts• Mechanically tenderized meat• Ratites (mostly flightless birds with flat breastbones) - including ostrich and emu• Ground Seafood - including chopped or minced seafood• Shell eggs that will be hot held for service
145°F (63°C) for 15 seconds	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Seafood - including fish, shellfish, and crustaceans• Steaks/chops of pork, beef, veal, and lamb• Commercially raised game• Shell eggs that will be served immediately
145°F (63°C) for 4 minutes	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Roasts of pork, beef, veal, and lamb• Alternative cooking times and temperatures can depend on the type of roast and oven used.
135°F (57°C) no minimum time	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Fruit, vegetables, grains (such as rice, pasta), and legumes (such as beans, refried beans) that will be hot held for service.